

## On ELSJ and *JELS*\*

Eiko Nihon  
Eigo University

Keywords : aaaaaaa, bbbbbb, cccccc, ddddd

### 1. Introduction

Capitalize the first letter of every content word in section and subsection titles.

Notes, including acknowledgements, should follow the main text. Put superscript Arabic numerals where you want to insert notes.<sup>1</sup> (← Footnote numbers should be placed after punctuation marks) DO NOT use MS-Word's command for inserting automatic footnotes and endnotes. Write notes without this function.

Use this .docx file and rename it "the author's name.doc" (e.g. NihonEiko.docx), deleting unnecessary parts.

- (1) a. John kicked the bucket.  
b. \*The bucket was kicked (by John).
- (2) How many cars did they say that the mechanics fixed \_\_\_? (Chomsky (2013: 47))

Provide all linguistic examples with consecutive number and align them using tabs and indents. Leave a blank space between the body and the examples.

### 2. Section Title

Leave a blank space between (sub)sections, but the first line of each column must NOT be a blank. (No blank space must not be put when a line between (sub)sections appears on the first line of a page.)

Additionally, if a subsection title is put immediately under a section title, don't leave a blank space between the section and subsection titles.

#### 2.1. Subsection Title

Leave a blank space between the body and (acknowledgements or) the notes.

\* Write acknowledgements here, if any. Put an asterisk both at the end of the title of your manuscript (as in the original sample file) and at the beginning of the acknowledgements. If you do not put any notes, delete "NOTES" below. DO NOT put a blank space between acknowledgements and the notes.

## NOTES

<sup>1</sup> Put a superscript numeral and write notes here, if any. Leave a blank space between (acknowledgements or) the notes and references.

<The following is an example of references. List references in alphabetical order. >

<sup>2</sup> Although you can refer to an unpublished manuscript or a paper presented at a conference, you are expected to refer to a more recent, published version thereof, if there is any.

## REFERENCES

- Belletti, Adriana and Luigi Rizzi (1981) "The Syntax of *ne*: Some Theoretical Implications," *The Linguistic Review* 1, 117-154.
- Bošković, Željko (2014) "On Extraction from Clausal and Other Complements Functioning as Phases," paper presented at the workshop "On the Phasehood of CP and Other Projections," in the 32nd Conference of the English Linguistic Society of Japan, Gakushuin University, Tokyo.
- Bresnan, Joan (1972) *Theory of Complementation in English Syntax*, Doctoral dissertation, MIT. [Published by Garland, New York, 1979]
- Chomsky, Noam (1981a) "Principles and Parameters in Syntactic Theory," *Explanation in Linguistics: The Logical Problem of Language Acquisition*, ed. by Norbert Hornstein and David Lightfoot, 32-75, Longman, London.
- Chomsky, Noam (1981b) *Lectures on Government and Binding*, Foris, Dordrecht.
- Chomsky, Noam (2013) "Problems of Projection," *Lingua* 130, 33-49.
- Emonds, Joseph (1972) "Evidence That Indirect Object Movement Is a Structure-Preserving Rule," *Foundations of Language* 8, 546-561. [Reprinted in *The Formal Analysis of Natural Language*, ed. by Maurice Gross and Morris Halle, 1973, 73-87, Mouton, The Hague.]
- Fukumoto, Yosuke (2007) "On the Diversity of the Acceptability of Top-*Wh* Sequences in English," *JELS* 24, 41-50.
- Hasegawa, Kinsuke (1983) "Bunpo no Wakugumi: Togoriron no Shomondai (The Framework of Grammar: Problems in Syntactic Theory)," *Gengo* 12, Nos.5-10.
- Huck, Geoffrey J. and Almerindo E. Ojeda, eds. (1987) *Discontinuous Constituency, Syntax and Semantics* 20, Academic Press, New York.
- Kamio, Akio (1990) *Joho no Nawabari Riron: Gengo no Kinoteki Bunseki* (The Theory of Territory of Information: A Functional Analysis of Language), Taishukan, Tokyo.
- Lightfoot, David and Amy Weinberg (1988) "Review Article: *Barriers*, by Noam Chomsky, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1986," *Language* 64, 366-383.
- Obata, Miki (2014) "Labeled vs. Unlabeled Syntactic Objects," paper presented at the workshop "Raberu ni tsuite (On Labels)," in the 32nd Conference of the English Linguistic Society of Japan, Gakushuin University, Tokyo.
- Pesetsky, David (1989) "The Earliness Principle," ms., MIT. <<http://web.mit.edu/linguistics/people/faculty/pesetsky/earliness.pdf>>
- Postal, Paul M. (1969) "Anaphoric Islands," *CLS* 5, 205-239.
- Takahashi, Masahiko (2012) "Case and Phases 1: Nominative/Accusative Conversion in Japanese,"

paper presented at Keio Linguistics Colloquium, Keio University, Tokyo.

Yusa, Noriaki (1995) "Scope in Minimalist Syntax," (Review Article: *Syntax of Scope*, by Joseph Aoun and Yen-hui Audrey Li, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1993,) *English Linguistics* 12, 319-346.

Zwicky, Arnold (1983) "An Expanded View of Morphology in the Syntax-Phonology Interface," *Proceedings of the 13th International Congress of Linguists*, 198-208.

### **CORPORA**

British National Corpus (BNC)

Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA)

### **DICTIONARIES**

*Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English (LDOCE)*, Pearson Education Limited, Harlow.

*The Oxford English Dictionary (OED)*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.