

[*Conference Handbook* 原稿参考例]

事態統合形式としての **Have Got** 構文
(The *Have Got* Construction as a Blended Form)

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1. 序

- ・ NP *have got* NP 形式(以下 *have got* 構文)は所有を表す
- (1) You've got {plenty of money/a lot of work to do/a great imagination}.
- ・ *have got* の *have* は助動詞、*got* は本動詞である
- (2) a. Have you got any interesting books?
b. *Do you have got any interesting books?
- (3) a. I haven't got much to talk about this evening.
b. *I don't have got much to talk about this evening.

2. 問題

2.1. *have got* 構文の特殊な振る舞い

[副詞の挿入可能性]

- ・ 一般的な助動詞＋本動詞形式
- (4) a. Jack probably {can/may/will/should} guess why.
b. Jack {can/may/will/should} probably guess why.
- ・ *have got* 構文
- (5) a. Jack probably has got an amusing book.
b. *Jack has probably got an amusing book.

[付加疑問文・VP 削除]

- ・ 一般的な助動詞＋本動詞形式
- (6) a. John can play basketball very well, can't he?
b. *John can play basketball very well, doesn't he?
- (7) a. Mary will initiate a new research program, and John will too.
b. *Mary will initiate a new research program, and John does too.
- ・ *have got* 構文
- (8) a. *John has got a dog, hasn't he?
b. John has got a dog, doesn't he?
- (9) a. *Mary has got a dog, and John has too.
b. Mary has got a dog, and John does too.

(Battistella (1987:214))

2.2. 変形による分析とその問題点

- ・ LeSourd (1976)/Fodor and Smith (1978)
変形の順序付けによって解決

- (10) i. 所有を表す本動詞 *have* に意味を持たない *got* が挿入される (*Got-Insertion*)
ii. *have* が助動詞位置へと移動する

→ 問題① 所有 *have* 構文(NP *have* NP)と *have got* 構文の意味的相違が捉えられない

- ② なぜ意味を持たない *got* が挿入されるのかが動機付けられていない
- ③ 変形順序に動機付けがない